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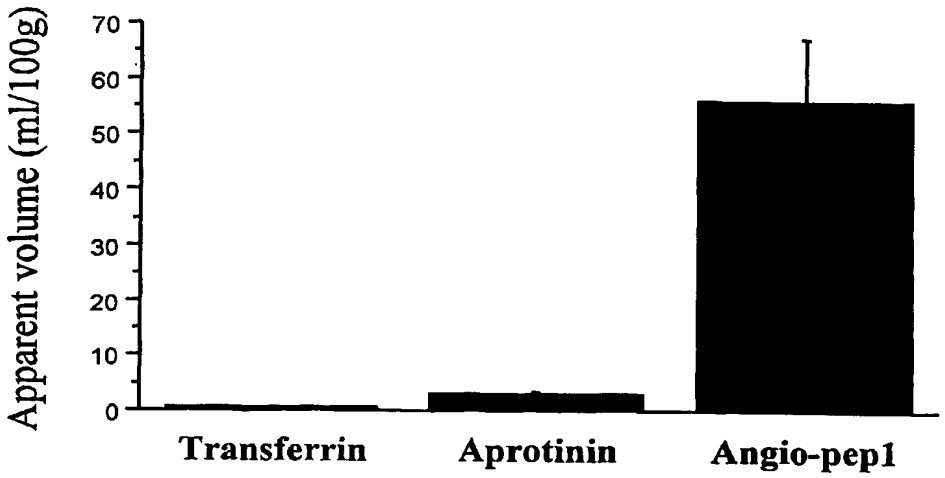
Published:
— *with international search report*

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: APROTININ AND ANGLOS AS CARRIERS ACROSS THE BLOOD-BRAIN BARRIER



(57) Abstract: The present invention relates to improvements in the field of drug delivery. More particularly, the invention relates to a non-invasive and flexible method and carrier for transporting a compound or drug across the blood-brain barrier of an individual. In particular the present invention relates to a carrier for transporting an agent attached thereto across a blood-brain barrier, wherein the carrier is able to cross the blood-brain barrier after attachment to the agent and thereby transport the agent across the blood-brain barrier. The present invention relates to improvements in the field of drug delivery. More particularly, the invention relates to a non-invasive and flexible method and carrier for transporting a compound or drug across the blood-brain barrier of an individual. In particular the present invention relates to a carrier for transporting an agent attached thereto across a blood-brain barrier, wherein the carrier is able to cross the blood-brain barrier after attachment to the agent and thereby transport the agent across the blood-brain barrier.

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— *before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments*

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For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No
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A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER
IPC 7 A61K47/48 A61P25/00

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)
IPC 7 A61K

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)
EPO-Internal, WPI Data, PAJ, BIOSIS, CHEM ABS Data, EMBASE, MEDLINE

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	DE 199 53 696 A (CHERKASKY ALEXANDER) 10 May 2001 (2001-05-10) column 1, lines 15-32; claim 3; figure 1 ----- -/--	1-4, 7-21, 24-38, 41-53, 56-67, 70-78, 80-102

[X] Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

[X] Patent family members are listed in annex.

° Special categories of cited documents :

"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance

"E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date

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"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.

"&" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search	Date of mailing of the international search report
19 May 2004	30. 09. 2004

Name and mailing address of the ISA	Authorized officer
European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016	Gonzalez Ramon, N

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

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C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	SHIMURA T ET AL: "TRANSPORT MECHANISM OF A NEW BEHAVIORALLY HIGHLY POTENT ADRENOCORTICOTROPIC HORMONE (ACTH) ANALOG, EBIRATIDE, THROUGH THE BLOOD-BRAIN BARRIER" JOURNAL OF PHARMACOLOGY AND EXPERIMENTAL THERAPEUTICS, AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR PHARMACOLOGY AND, US, vol. 258, no. 2, 1991, pages 459-465, XP008030272 ISSN: 0022-3565 abstract; figure 1	1,2,4, 7-19,21, 24-36, 38, 41-51, 53, 56-65, 67, 70-77, 80-102
Y	DEMEULE M ET AL: "HIGH TRANSCYTOSIS OF MELANOTRANSFERRIN (P97) ACROSS THE BLOOD-BRAIN BARRIER" JOURNAL OF NEUROCHEMISTRY, NEW YORK, NY, US, vol. 83, no. 4, November 2002 (2002-11), pages 924-933, XP001188983 ISSN: 0022-3042 see discussion abstract	1-5, 7-22, 24-39, 41-54, 56-68, 70-78, 80-102
Y	SEIDEL G ET AL: "EFFECTS OF TRASYLOL ON THE BLOOD-BRAIN BARRIER IN RATS" NAUNYN-SCHMIEDEBERG'S ARCHIVES OF PHARMACOLOGY, SPRINGER, BERLIN, DE, vol. 284, no. 4, 1974, page R73, XP008030270 ISSN: 0028-1298 abstract	1-5, 7-22, 24-39, 41-54, 56-68, 70-78, 80-102
Y	MARTEL ET AL: "Transport of apolipoproteins E and J at the blood - brain barrier. Relevance to Alzheimer's disease" STP PHARMA SCIENCES, PARIS, FR, vol. 7, no. 1, 1997, pages 28-36, XP002090769 ISSN: 1157-1489 abstract	1-5, 7-22, 24-39, 41-54, 56-68, 70-78, 80-102
P,X	WO 03/009815 A (KENNARD MALCOLM L ;YANG JOSEPH (CA); DEMEULE MICHEL (CA); BELIVEAU) 6 February 2003 (2003-02-06) page 4; figure 17 page 37, line 8; claims 8,25	1-5, 7-22, 24-39, 41-54, 56-68, 70-78, 80-102

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No
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C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	WO 02/33090 A (PROCYON BIOPHARMA INC) 25 April 2002 (2002-04-25) page 1, lines 42,43; claims 12,22,36,46,52,58,75,82,88; example 18	1-5, 7-22, 24-39, 41-54, 56-68, 70-78, 80-102
A	GUILLOT F L ET AL: "ANGIOTENSIN PEPTIDE REGULATION OF BOVINE BRAIN MICROVESSEL ENDOTHELIAL CELL MONOLAYER PERMEABILITY" JOURNAL OF CARDIOVASCULAR PHARMACOLOGY, NEW YORK, NY, US, vol. 18, no. 2, 1991, pages 212-218, XP008030278 ISSN: 0160-2446 abstract page 217, column 2	1-5, 7-22, 24-39, 41-54, 56-68, 70-78, 80-102
P,Y	KOBAYASHI H ET AL: "THE PROTEASE INHIBITOR BIKUNIN, A NOVEL ANTI-METASTATIC AGENT" BIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY, XX, XX, vol. 384, no. 5, 1 May 2003 (2003-05-01), pages 749-754, XP008030275 ISSN: 1431-6730 abstract; figure 2	1-5, 7-22, 24-39, 41-54, 56-68, 70-78, 80-102

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Box II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This International Search Report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:

2. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they relate to parts of the International Application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful International Search can be carried out, specifically:

3. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

Box III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:

see additional sheet

1. ☐ As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers all searchable claims.

2. ☐ As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.

3. ☐ As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:

4. ☒ No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this International Search Report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:

1-4, 7-21, 24-38, 41-53, 56-67, 70-78, 80-102 (all partially), 5, 22, 39 54, 68

Remark on Protest

☐ The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest.

☐ No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/ 210

This International Searching Authority found multiple (groups of) inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. claims: 5, 22, 39, 54, 68 complete; 1-4, 7-21, 24-38, 41-53, 56-67, 70-78, 80-102 partially

Carrier for transporting an agent atached thereto across the blood brain barrier wherein the agent is anticancer agent paclitaxel. Conjugate comprising the carrier and paclitaxel, pharmaceutical composition and use of the same for neurological disease (brain tumour, brain metastasis, schizophrenia, epilepsy, Alzheimer's disease, Parkinson's disease, Huntington's disease, stroke and obesity).

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2. claims: 1-4, 6-21, 23-38, 40-53, 55-67, 69-79, 80-102 partially

Carrier for transporting an agent atached thereto across the blood brain barrier wherein the agent is a green fluorescent protein, a histag protein, and beta galactosidase. Conjugate comprising the carrier and the protein agent, pharmaceutical composition and use of the same for neurological disease (brain tumour, brain metastasis, schizophrenia, epilepsy, Alzheimer's disease, Parkinson's disease, Huntington's disease, stroke and obesity)

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3. claims: 1-4, 6-21, 23-38, 40-53, 55-67, 69-79, 80-102 partially

Carrier for transporting an agent atached thereto across the blood brain barrier wherein the agent is a green fluorescent protein, a histag protein, and beta galactosidase. Conjugate comprising the carrier and the protein agent, pharmaceutical composition and use of the same for neurological disease (brain tumour, brain metastasis, schizophrenia, epilepsy, Alzheimer's disease, Parkinson's disease, Huntington's disease, stroke and obesity)

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

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Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
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WO 03009815 A	06-02-2003	CA 2450073 A1	06-02-2003
		WO 03009815 A2	06-02-2003
		US 2003129186 A1	10-07-2003
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		WO 0233090 A2	25-04-2002
		CA 2359650 A1	16-04-2002
		EP 1326981 A2	16-07-2003
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